

# Orchestrating Internet-of-Things (IoT), Smart Devices, Open-source Software, Cloud Computing and Standards for a Smart-City

#### Tutorial

Yong Woo LEE, Ph.D.
Professor, University of Seoul
President, Smart Consortium for Seoul, Korea
Director, Seoul Grid Center
Chair, The Korean National Committee for ISO JTC1/SC22
Leader, The ISO Linux Standard Implementation Study Group

2016. 3. 20



#### Orchestrating IoT, ..., for a smart city.

### **Presented for Cloud Computing 2016 Tutorial.**

March 20, 2016 Rome, Italy

This material contains others' work as well as my own work. Thus this material is not to distribute outside the seminar in order to keep the copyright law.



# Orchestrating Internet-of-Things (IoT), Smart Devices, Open-source Software, Cloud Computing and Standards for a Smart-City.

- **❖** <u>loT.</u>
  - Definition.
  - Platform based approaches.
  - High speed communication 3G, 4G, 4G LTE, LTE-A, 5G,
- Smart Device.
  - Embedded systems.
- Open source software.
  - Linux.
- Cloud computing.
- Standard.
- Smart city.

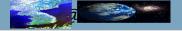


## The Smart City Consortium for Seoul

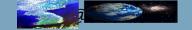
- \* R&D for The Intelligent (Smart) City based on IoT and the Ubiquitous City.
- LG-CNS, SK-Telecom, Small Companies as well.
- Seoul Metropolitan Government.
- Many universities.
- Research organizations, etc.
- Since 2002, Digital Media City.
- \* Near 20 million U.S. Dollars for R&D, since 2005.

Cf. Eco U-City Consortium by Korean Ministry of Land and Traffic Management.

- \* Focused on real construction and testbeds.
- \* Fund over 300 million U.S. Dollars.
- \* Since 2007, operational.



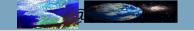
# Internet of Things (IoT) = Internet of Everything (IoE)



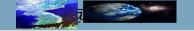
## IoE

• The Internet of Things (IoT) refers to uniquely identifiable objects and their virtual representations in an Internet-like structure.

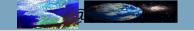
• Smart Device + Virtual Representations



• "The Internet of Things (IoT) has been defined in Recommendation ITU-T Y.2060 (06/2012) as a global infrastructure for the information society, enabling advanced services interconnecting (physical and virtual) things based on existing and evolving interoperable information and communication technologies."



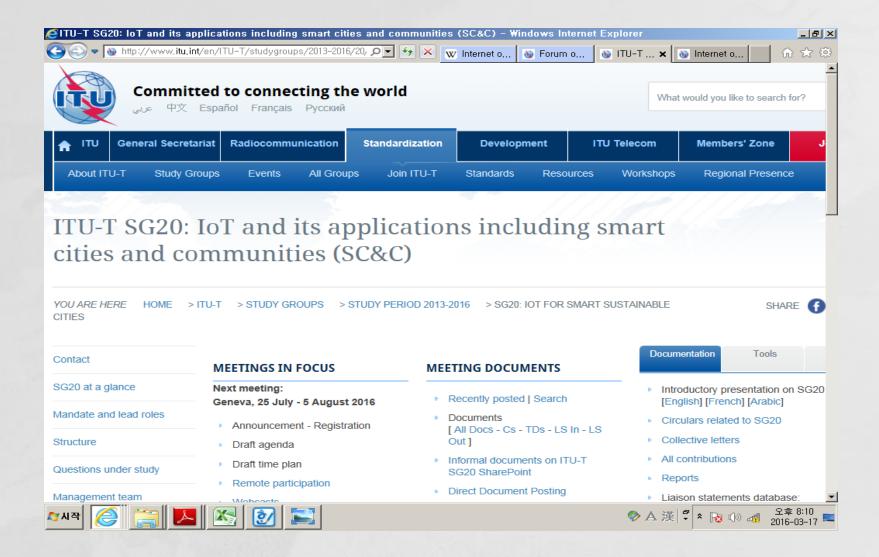
- "Through the exploitation of identification, data capture, processing and communication capabilities, the IoT makes full use of things to offer services to all kinds of applications, whilst ensuring that security and privacy requirements are fulfilled."
- "From a broader perspective, the IoT can be perceived as a vision with technological and societal implications."

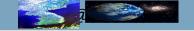


"Internet of Things Global Standards Initiative". ITU. Retrieved 26 June 2015.

- "The Global Standards Initiative on Internet of Things (IoT-GSI) concluded its activities in July 2015 following TSAG decision to establish the new Study Group 20 on "IoT and its applications including smart cities and communities".
- "All activities ongoing in the IoT-GSI were transferred to the SG20. For more information see SG20 webpage or contact tsbsg20@itu.int."







of physical objects—devices, vehicles, buildings and other items—embedded with electronics, software, sensors, and network connectivity that enables these objects to collect and exchange data. - wiki.

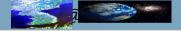


## • Is the IoT Really 'Internet of Sensors'?

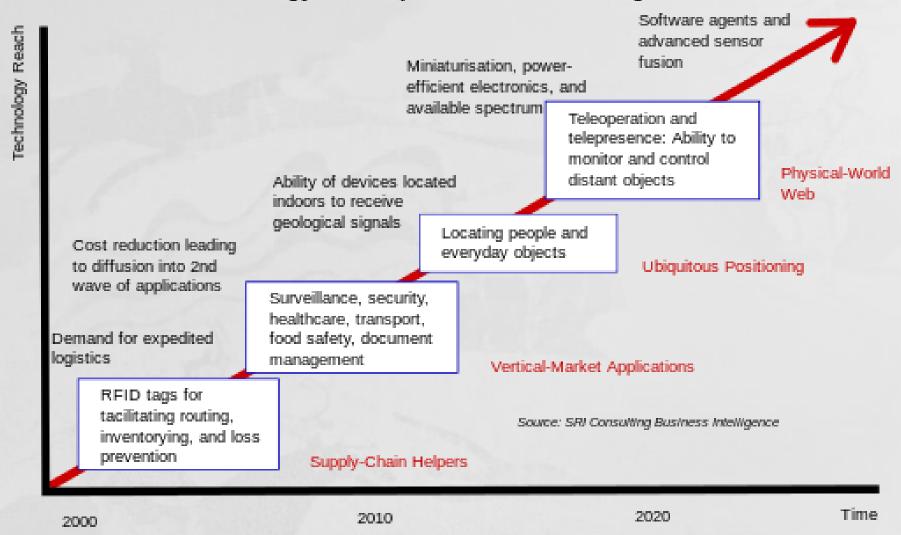
\* May 8, 2015 by George Leopold

\* "A contrarian view of the conceptual framework known as the Internet to Things asserts that it should really be called the Internet of Sensors. "Companies that embrace the IoS and not the IoT will be the winners in the connected world," claims the U.K.-based technology and development organization called The Technology Partnership."

- o CGI's UK blog
- http://www.cgi-group.co.uk/blog/iot-itsmore-than-just-connecting-a-sensor
- o IoT − It's more than just connecting a sensor.
- November 9 2015 @10:30 AM

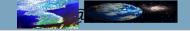


#### Technology roadmap: The Internet of Things





## IoT plaftorms



# Very high speed communication - Mobile computing

- Anywhere, anytime & any device (3A).
  - 5<sup>th</sup> Generation: 50 Giga-bps speed.
    - Toward Tera-bps.
  - Giga Korea soon.
  - 2018 in Winter Olympic Game in Korea.



# What is being smart?

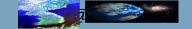


#### The AlphaGo vs. LEE Se-Dol's five go-matches

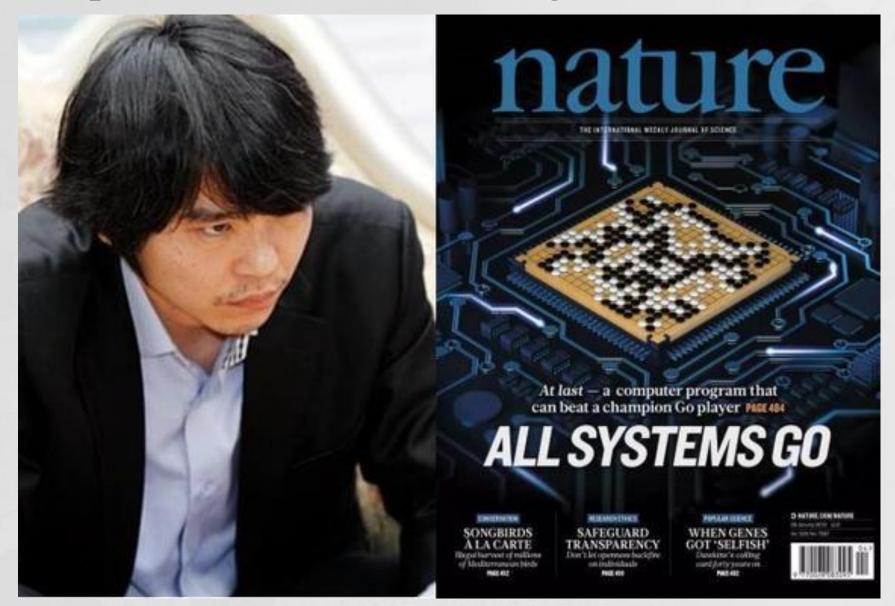
- \* Google DeepMind (vs. IBM Big Blue for chess.).
- \* 4 to 1 results.
- Machine learning with tree search techniques.
- Deep Neural Network.
- \* The Monte Carlo Algorithm.
- XILINK's FPGA & NVIDA's GPU, not DRAM.
- \* 264 Tflops.







#### The AlphaGo vs. LEE Se-Dol's five go-matches: images from www.





## **Smart Devices**

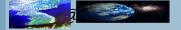
- \* Smart Cars
- \* Smart Drones
- \* Smart Robots

• • • • • •



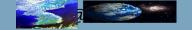
## Open Source Software Standard

- Essential.
- With Samsung, LG, KT, SK, Google, ......
- With ISO.
- With Linux.



## A Linux Standard Project Plan

ISO Yong Woo LEE, Korea



## **Cloud Computing**

• Essential for smart devices in IoT/IoE.



## **Cloud Computing**

- The smart city really needs cloud computing as one of the basic components.
- Cloud computing can show it usefulness in the smart city.





Who works for cloud standards?

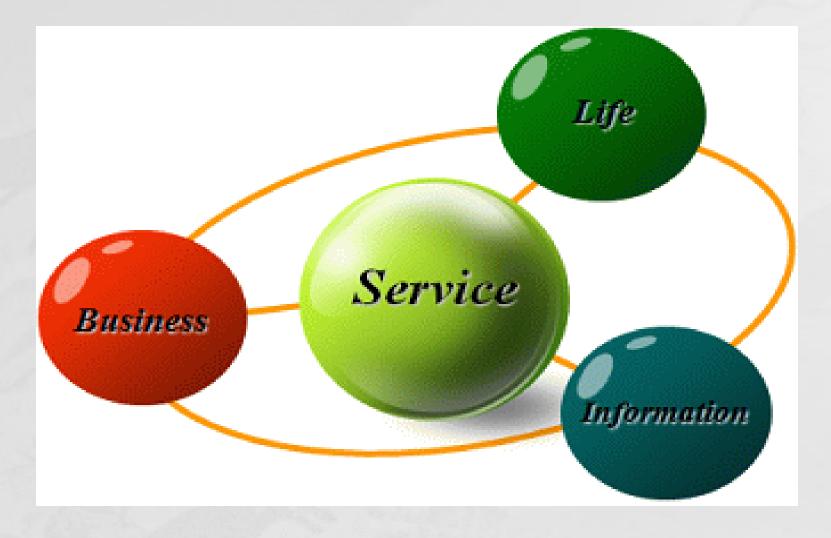


## What's different?

Ubiquitous city vs. Smart City



#### The Concept of the Smart-City.

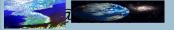




# **Smart House**



# Smart Village Smart Town



# The Smart-City based on the ubiquitous city



Smart Korea, Smart World, Smart Universe.



## e-Government of Korea:

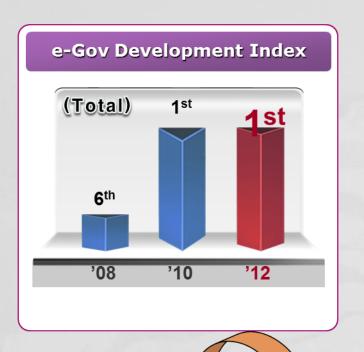
**Development Journey and Outcomes** 

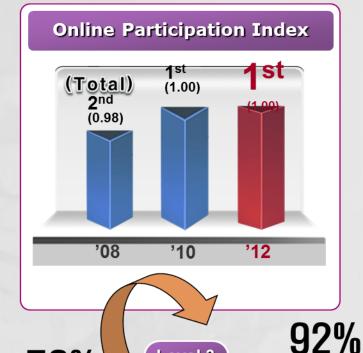




### **UN e-Government Survey**

By courtesy of Korean Government





Level 3

87%

Level 4

#### Seamless

service provided

❖ Visa, passport,

Converged public/ civil services

Seamless online

by agencies

Enhanced

Level 2

79%

Regularly updated contents and information

Level 1

**Emerging** 

100%

Limited web presence

#### Transactional

birth records obtained online

 Taxes & fees paid online



### **World's Recognitions**

By courtesy of Korean Government



#### Achieving the World's Best e-Government

#### International Awards



 KISS (Immigration)
 UN Public Service Award ('07)



 Invil (Village)
 UN Public Service Awards ('11)



KONEPS (Procurement)

> WCIT Global Award ('06)

## Model Case Selection



HTS (Tax)
 OECD e-Tax Best Practice ('06)



 e-People (Petition)
 'Online Politics Trophy Top10' ('06)



• uTradeHub 'World Advanced' in APEC Report ('05)

## **International Certifications**



KIPOnet (Patent)
 WIPO IT Standard ('06)



• UNIPASS (Customs)

ISO 9001, 20000('06)



(Procurement)

UN/CEFACT Int'l Standard ('05)

### The evolution of Government

By courtesy of Korean Government



Government 2.0



Operation

Core Value

Participation

Administrative Service Delivery

Method(Channel)

Government-oriented

Efficiency

Government initiated

One-way

Personal Visit

Citizen-oriented

Democracy

Limited disclosure and participation

Two-way

Internet

Individual-oriented

**Greater Democracy** 

Active disclosure, participation

Proactive, Customized

Mobile internet smart phone



Orchestrating Internet-of-Things (IoT), Smart Devices, Open-source Software, Cloud Computing and Standards for a Smart-City.

- \* <u>IoT.</u>
- Smart Device.
- \* Open source software.
- Cloud computing.
- \* Standard.
- \* Smart city.



